

## **Ab initio calculations of point defects as well as (001), (011) and (111) surfaces in ABO<sub>3</sub> perovskites**

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The review of results of surface relaxations, energetics and bonding properties for ABO<sub>3</sub> perovskite (001), (011) and (111) surfaces is presented [1-4]. For all ABO<sub>3</sub> perovskites, their (001) surface energies are quite similar. In contrast, different terminations of the (011) surface lead to very different surface energies. According to the results of calculations for Nb doped SrTiO<sub>3</sub>, Nb is a shallow donor [5]. The F center in ABO<sub>3</sub> perovskites resembles electron defects in the partially covalent SiO<sub>2</sub> [6]. The results of calculations of hole and electron polarons in ABO<sub>3</sub> perovskites are analyzed [1,7].

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